# 40 Developmental Assets® for Adolescents Search Institute® has identified the following building blocks of healthy development that help

(ages 12-18)



SUPPORT

young people grow up healthy, caring, and responsible.

- 1. Family Support—Family life provides high levels of love and support.
- 2. Positive Family Communication—Young person and her or his parent(s) communicate positively, and young person is willing to seek advice and counsel from parent(s).
- 3. Other Adult Relationships—Young person receives support from three or more nonparent adults.
- 4. Caring Neighborhood—Young person experiences caring neighbors.
- 5. Caring School Climate—School provides a caring, encouraging environment.
- 6. Parent Involvement in Schooling—Parent(s) are actively involved in helping young person succeed in school.

- EMPOWERMENT 7. Community Values Youth—Young person perceives that adults in the community value youth.
  - 8. Youth as Resources—Young people are given useful roles in the community.
  - 9. Service to Others—Young person serves in the community one hour or more per week.
  - 10. Safety—Young person feels safe at home, school, and in the neighborhood.

### **BOUNDARIES & EXPECTATIONS**

**External Assets** 

- 11. Family Boundaries—Family has clear rules and consequences and monitors the young person's whereabouts.
- 12. School Boundaries—School provides clear rules and consequences.
- 13. Neighborhood Boundaries—Neighbors take responsibility for monitoring young people's behavior.
- 14. Adult Role Models—Parent(s) and other adults model positive, responsible behavior.
- 15. Positive Peer Influence—Young person's best friends model responsible behavior.
- 16. High Expectations—Both parent(s) and teachers encourage the young person to do well.

### CONSTRUCTIVE **USE OF TIME**

- 17. Creative Activities—Young person spends three or more hours per week in lessons or practice in music, theater, or other arts.
- 18. Youth Programs—Young person spends three or more hours per week in sports, clubs, or organizations at school and/or in the community.
- 19. Religious Community—Young person spends one or more hours per week in activities in a religious institution.
- 20. Time at Home—Young person is out with friends "with nothing special to do" two or fewer nights per week.

### COMMITMENT TO LEARNING

- 21. Achievement Motivation—Young person is motivated to do well in school.
- 22. School Engagement—Young person is actively engaged in learning.
- 23. Homework—Young person reports doing at least one hour of homework every school day.
- 24. Bonding to School-Young person cares about her or his school.
- 25. Reading for Pleasure—Young person reads for pleasure three or more hours per week.

## **POSITIVE** VALUES

- 26. Caring—Young person places high value on helping other people.
- 27. Equality and Social Justice-Young person places high value on promoting equality and reducing hunger and poverty.
- 28. Integrity—Young person acts on convictions and stands up for her or his beliefs.
- 29. Honesty-Young person "tells the truth even when it is not easy."
- 30. Responsibility—Young person accepts and takes personal responsibility.
- 31. Restraint—Young person believes it is important not to be sexually active or to use alcohol or other drugs.

#### SOCIAL COMPETENCIES

- 32. Planning and Decision Making—Young person knows how to plan ahead and make choices.
- 33. Interpersonal Competence—Young person has empathy, sensitivity, and friendship skills.
- 34. Cultural Competence—Young person has knowledge of and comfort with people of different cultural/racial/ethnic backgrounds.
- 35. Resistance Skills—Young person can resist negative peer pressure and dangerous situations.
- 36. Peaceful Conflict Resolution—Young person seeks to resolve conflict nonviolently.

#### **POSITIVE IDENTITY**

- 37. Personal Power—Young person feels he or she has control over "things that happen to me."
- 38. Self-Esteem—Young person reports having a high self-esteem.
- 39. Sense of Purpose—Young person reports that "my life has a purpose."
- 40. Positive View Of Personal Future—Young person is optimistic about her or his personal future.

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